

UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT FOR  
THE DISTRICT OF SOUTH DAKOTA  
SOUTHERN DIVISION

ANTONIO CABALLERO,

Plaintiff,

vs.

Case No: 4:19-CV-04011-KES

FUERZAS ARMADAS REVOLUCIONARIAS  
DE COLOMBIA, a/k/a FARC-EP a/k/a  
REVOLUTIONARY ARMED FORCES OF  
COLOMBIA; EJERCITO DE LIBERACION  
NACIONAL a/k/a ELN a/k/a NATIONAL  
LIBERATION ARMY; and THE NORTE DE  
VALLE CARTEL,

Defendants.

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**AFFIDAVIT OF LEON N. PATRICIOS**

STATE OF FLORIDA  
COUNTY OF MIAMI-DADE

Leon N. Patricios, being first duly sworn, states as follows:

1. I am a resident of Miami-Dade County, Florida. I am over 18 years of age.
2. I am an attorney with the law firm Zumpano Patricios, P.A., and I am involved in the above styled case, which was recently removed from the Second Judicial Circuit, Minnehaha County Circuit Court, South Dakota, Case No. 49 CIV 18-003415 (“**Minnehaha Case**” or “**Minnehaha Court**”).
3. I have personal knowledge of the facts stated herein.
4. On January 19, 2019, at approximately 11:00 a.m., and pursuant to the Minnehaha’s Court Order for Alternative Service, the documents listed below, along with other documents,

were served on Defendant Fuerzas Armadas Revolucionarias de Colombia ("FARC") by emailing contacto@farc-ep.co, the email address provided in the FARC's website.<sup>1</sup>

a. Order for Declaration in the Minnehaha Case.

b. Summons for Garnishment issued to Wells Fargo Bank, N.A., in the Minnehaha Case.

c. Admission of Service in the Minnehaha Case.

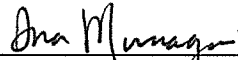
5. In an abundance of caution, on January 19, 2019, between 11:00 a.m. and 11:06 a.m., the text attached as **Exhibit "A"** was posted on the FARC's website.

6. After posting the text to the FARC's website, I received a confirmation email from the FARC affirming the text was sent to the FARC (attached as Exhibit A).

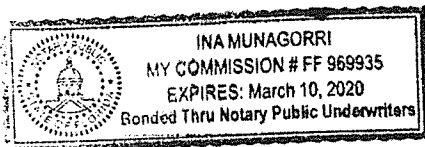


Leon N. Patricios

The foregoing Affidavit was sworn to this 25th day of February, 2019, by Leon N. Patricios, who is personally known to me.



Signature of Notary



Print Name: INA MUNAGORRI  
NOTARY PUBLIC, STATE OF FLORIDA

Commission No. FF 969935  
My Commission Expires: 3/10/20

<sup>1</sup> At the time Plaintiff served these documents via email, the FARC's website was up and running. The FARC seems to have taken down its website after it was served.